



**CRAWFORD UNIVERSITY,**  
**FAITH CITY IGBESA**  
**COLLEGE OF NATURAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES**  
**SESSION: 2021/2022 R A I N S E M E S T E R COURSE CODE: CSC 202**  
**COURSE TITLE: LOGIC DESIGN AND COMPUTER HARDWARE**  
**UNITS: 3 - TIME: 3 HOURS**

Answer **Four (4)** questions in all and each Question carries **15 marks**.

**Question One**

- What is the meaning of logic? Where exactly are logic gates used in computer system? **4 marks**
- How can you explain Boolean logic? Draw the truth table of three (3) elements  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$  as input, and  $y+z$ ,  $x.(y+z)$ ,  $x.y$ ,  $x.z$  and  $x.y+x.z$  as output. What is your observation? **5 marks**
- Why do computers need logic gates? **2 marks**
- Where or when a programmer is making use of these following keywords (**if, or, and, also, end, when, then**)?  $x=1$  then  $x'$  is....., If  $x=1$  and  $y=0$  then  $x+y$  is.....,  $x.y$  is.....,  $xy'$  is.....,  $y+y'$  is..... **4 marks**

**Question Two**

- Give the full meaning of RAM, ROM, PLD, SRAM, DRAM. Define Memory **4 marks**
- What are the main operations done inside computer system? **3 marks**
- Give a comprehensive explanation about Logic Design and computer hardware **4 marks**
- What is the role of the memory? Write the difference between RAM and ROM **4 marks**

**Question Three**

- If  $XX=X$ ,  $X+X=X$  and  $X+1=1$ , demonstrate this following equivalence  $X+XY=X$  and  $(X+Y)X=X$  **4 marks**
- What is the area of computer science that deals with the design of electronic circuits? **2 marks**
- Where exactly are logic gates used in computer system? The name of the Component(s) **4 marks**
- Calculate **d1.** $(0111)_2 + (1000)_2$ ? **d2.** $(0110)_2 + (1001)_2$ ? Demonstrate  $X+(Y.Z) = (X+Y).(X+Z)$  **5 marks**

**Question Four**

- Give the full meaning of these acronyms CPU, GPU, RAM, SSD, HDD. What are they representing? **4 marks**
- What are the different types of computer system? Give explanation to differentiate each one of them **4 marks**
- What does the CPU represent in the computer? The CPU consists of three units. Name them **4 marks**
- Enumerate the five (5) Input and five (5) output peripherals of a computer system **3 marks**

**Question Five**

- Who is a designer, what are the steps to become a programmer? **4 marks**
- Draw Von Neumann architecture and Stored-program computer **2 marks**
- There is different area of logic concept. How many and mention the different type of logic? **3 marks**
- What is the difference between computer hardware and computer software with five (5) examples each of them. **4 marks**
- What is computer system? List five Removable medias **6 marks**

**Question Six**

- Define **DESIGN** and mention the 3 major points to execute a program **4 marks**
- Demonstrate these following expressions **b1.**  $A+(B.C)=(A+B).(A+C)$ , **b2.**  $A+A.B=A$ , **b3.**  $A(A+B)=A$ . **5 marks**
- Base on the appropriate theorems. **Moderated**
- Who invented logic gate? Write the date. How many and list the logic gates, draw them **4 marks**
- Convert  $(127)_{10}$  in  $(\quad\quad\quad)_2$  and  $(125)_{10}$  in  $(\quad\quad\quad)_2$ . **2 marks**
- Explain in writing how do you get you answer?